**Vacancy** **subs.**

*Empty space:* P. τὸ κενόν.

*Emptiness:* P. κενότης, ἡ.

*Room, place:* P. and V. χώρα, ἡ.

*Dulness of mind:* P. νώθεια, ἡ, ἀναισθησία, ἡ ; see also *madness.*

**Vacant** **adj.**

*Empty:* P. and V. κενός.

*Unlet:* P. ἀμίσθωτος.

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Dull* (*of mind*): P. ἀναίσθητος, P. and V. νωθής ; see *mad, foolish.*

*Be vacant, be at leisure,* v.: P. and V. σχολὴν ἔχειν, σχολάζειν.

**Vacantly** **adv.**

*Dully:* P. ἀναισθήτως ; see *madly, foolishly.*

**Vacate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κενοῦν, ἐρημοῦν ; see *leave.*

**Vacation** **subs.**

*Leisure:* P. and V. σχολή, ἡ.

**Vacillate** **v. intrans.**

*Be in doubt:* P. ἐνδοιάζειν, διστάζειν (Plat.), ἀμφιγνοεῖν.

*Be perplexed:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

*Delay:* P. and V. μέλλειν, χρονίζειν, σχολάζειν, τρίβειν ; see *delay.*

*Shrink:* P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν.

**Vacillating** **adj.**

P. ὀκνηρός.

*Wavering, undecided:* V. ἀμφίβουλος. δίφροντις.

*Perplexed:* P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Slow:* P. and V. βραδύς.

**Vacillation** **subs.**

*Perplexity:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*Shrinking:* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

*Delay:* P. and V. διατριβή, ἡ, τριβή, ἡ, μονή, ἡ, V. μέλλησις, ἡ ; see *delay.*

**Vacuity** **subs.**

V. κενότης, ἡ ; see *vacancy.*

**Vacuum** **subs.**

P. τὸ κενόν, τὸ διάκενον.

**Vagabond** **subs.**

*Wanderer:* P. and V. πλανήτης, ὁ, πλάνης, ὁ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ.

*Rogue:* P. and V. ἀγύρτης, ὁ. Fem., V. ἀγύρτρια, ἡ ; use *beggar.*

*Quack, cheat:* Ar. and P. ἀλάζων, ὁ ; see *quack.*

**Vagabond** **adj.**

*Wandering:* P. πλανητός (Plat.), V. πλανήτης, διάδρομος, πολύδονος, φοιτάς, Ar. and V. νομάς.

**Vagary** **subs.**

*Whim:* P. and V. ὁρμή, ἡ.

*Desire:* P. and V. ἐπιθυμία, ἡ.

*Wandering:* P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ.

**Vagrancy** **subs.**

P. and V. πλάνη, ἡ, V. ἄλη, ἡ, ἀλητεία, ἡ ; see *wandering.*

**Vagrant** **adj.**

P. πλανητός (Plat.), V. πλανήτης, διάδρομος, πολύδονος, φοιτάς, Ar. and V. νομάς.

**Vagrant** **subs.**

P. and V. πλανήτης, ὁ, πλάνης, ὁ, V. ἀλήτης, ὁ ; see *beggar, rogue.*

**Vague** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος. Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος ; see *obscure, undecided.*

*Faint, dim:* P. ἀμυδρός, V. ἀμαυρός.

**Vaguely** **adv.**

P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως.

**Vagueness** **subs.**

P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ.

**Vain** **adj.**

*Puffed up:* P. and V. σεμνός, ὑψηλός, P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, ὀγκώδης, V. ὑπέρφρων, σεμνόστομος, ὑψηλόφρων (also Plat. but rare P.). ὑψήγορος, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and P. χαῦνος (Plat.), Ar. and V. γαῦρος.

*Be vain,* v.: P. and V. φρονεῖν μέγα, V. πνεῖν μεγάλα, ἐξογκοῦσθαι, Ar. and V. ὀγκοῦσθαι (also Xen.), Ar. ὀγκύλλεσθαι; see *be proud,* under *proud.*

*Make vain:* see *puff u*p.

*Useless, ineffectual:* P. and V. κενός, μάταιος, ἀνωφελής, ἀνήνυτος, V. ἀνωφέλητος (also Xen.), P. ἄπρακτος.

*In vain:* P. and V. μάτην, ἄλλως, διὰ κενῆς (Eur., *Tro.* 753), V. ματαίως, ἐν κενοῖς (Soph. *Aj.* 971), ἄκραντα.

*This is all in vain:* V. τοῦτʼ ἀνηνύτως ἔχει (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Be in vain,* v.: V. ματᾶν.

**Vainglorious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀλάζων, P. μεγαλόφρων, ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑπέρφρων, ὑψήγορος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος ; see *vain, boastful.*

**Vaingloriously** **adv.**

P. μεγαλοφρόνως, ὑπερηφάνως. V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως, P. and V. σεμνῶς.

**Vainglory** **subs.**

P. μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, τὸ κομπῶδες, V. τὸ γαῦρον, P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ ; see *vanity.*

**Vainly** **adv.**

*Proudly:* P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. μεγαλοφρόνως, ὑπερηφάνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

*Ineffectually:* use *in vain,* under *vain.*

**Vale** **subs.**

See *valley.*

**Valedictory** **adj.**

*Last:* P. and V. ὕστατος, τελευταῖος, Ar. and V. πανύστατος.

**Valetudinarian** **subs.**

Use adj., P. ἄρρωστος.

**Valetudinarianism** **subs.**

P. νοσοτροφία, ἡ.

**Valiant** **adj.**

See *brave, fearless.*

**Valiantly** **adv.**

See *bravely, fearlessly.*

**Valid** **adj.**

P. and V. κύριος.

*Convincing:* P. and V. πιθανός ; see *convincing.*

*Make valid ratify,* v.: P. and V. κυροῦν ; see *ratify.*

*Be valid:* P. and V. ἰσχύειν.

**Validity** **subs.**

P. and V. κῦρος, τό.

**Validly** **adv.**

P. κυρίως.

**Valley** **subs.**

P. and V. νάπη, ἡ (Plat. and Xen. but rare P.), νάπος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), ἄγκος, τό (Xen. but rare P.), Ar. also V. γύαλα, τά, αὐλών, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*), V. πτυχαί, αἱ, Ar. κόλπος, ὁ.

*The valley of Argos:* V. τὸ κοῖλον Ἄργος.

*The valley of Elis:* P. ἡ κοίλη Ἦλις (Thuc. 2, 25).

*With many valleys,* adj.: V. πολύπτυχος.

*Woodland valleys:* V. ναπαῖαι πτυχαί, αἱ.

**Valorous** **adj.**

See *brave, fearless.*

**Valorously** **adv.**

See *bravely, fearlessly.*

**Valour** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ, ἀνδρεία, ἡ, V. τὸ ἐσθλόν ; see *bravery, fearlessness.*

**Valuable** **adj.**

P. and V. τίμιος.

*Costly:* P. πολυτελής ; see also *useful.*

**Valuation** **subs.**

P. and V. τίμημα, τό, P. τίμησις, ἡ.

**Value** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀξία, ἡ.

*Price:* Ar. and P. τιμή, ἡ, V. τῖμος, ὁ ; see also *advantage.*

*Of value, useful:* use adj., P. and V. χρήσιμος, χρηστός, σύμφορος ; see *useful.*

*Of no value:* use adj., P. and V. ἄχρηστος, ἀχρεῖος ; see *useless, valueless.*

*Be of value, be of importance,* v.: P. and V. διαφέρειν.

**Value** **v. trans.**

*Make valuation of:* Ar. and P. τιμᾶν (acc.).

*The whole property is valued at more than a talent:* P. ἅπαντα πλέονος ἢ ταλάντου τετίμηται (Lys. 148).

*Esteem:* P. and V. τιμᾶν.

*Prize:* P. περὶ πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι, περὶ παντὸς ἡγεῖσθαι, V. πολλῶν ἀξιοῦν (Æsch., *Supp.* 490).

*Heed:* P. and V. ἐπιστρέφεσθαι (gen.), φροντίζειν (gen.), κήδεσθαι (gen.) (also Ar. rare P.), V. ἐναριθμεῖσθαι, προκήδεσθαι (gen.); see *heed.*

*Hold, consider:* P. and V. ἡγεῖσθαι, ἄγειν ; see *consider.*

**Valued** **adj.**

*Honoured:* P. and V. τίμιος, ἔντιμος.

*Dear:* P. and V. φίλος.

**Valueless** **adj.**

*Worthless, cheap:* P. and V. εὐτελής, φαῦλος.

*Useless:* P. and V. ἄχρηστος, ἄχρειος ; see *useless.*

*Worth nothing:* P. οὐδένος ἄξιος.

**Vamp up** **v. trans.**

P. κατασκευάζειν (acc.).

**Vampire** **subs.**

*Hobgoblin:* Ar. and P. Ἔμπουσα, ἡ, μορμολυκεῖον, τό ; see *Hobgoblin.*

*One who drinks blood:* Ar. αἱματοπώτης, ὁ (*Eq.* 198), or use adj., V. αἱματορρόφος.

*Extortioner,* subs.: use adj., V. αἰσχροκερδής.

**Van** **subs.**

*Of an army:* P. τὸ ἡγούμενον.

*Waggon:* P. and V. ἅμαξα, ἡ.

**Vandalism** **subs.**

*Boorishness:* P. ἀπαιδευσία, ἡ.

**Vanguard** **subs.**

P. προφυλακή, ἡ, προφύλακες, οἱ.

**Vanish** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἀφανίζεσθαι, ἐξίτηλος εἶναι, ἐξίτηλος γίγνεσθαι, ἀφανὴς εἶναι, ἀφανὴς γίγνεσθαι, Ar. and V. ἔρρειν (rare P.), V. ἄφαντος ἔρρειν ; see also, *melt.*

*To have vanished:* P. and V. οἴχεσθαι, V. ἄφαντος οἴχεσθαι.

*Make to vanish:* P. and V. ἀφανίζειν.

Met., *fade:* P. and V. διαρρεῖν, ἀπορρεῖν, φθίνειν (Plat.), P. ἐκρεῖν.

**Vanished** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀφανής, Ar. and V. φροῦδος (rare P.), V. ἄφαντος.

*Destroyed:* V. ἄϊστος.

**Vanity** **subs.**

*Pride:* P. and V. φρόνημα, τό, ὕβρις, ἡ, ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, ὑπεροψία, ἡ, χαυνότης, ἡ, V. χλιδή, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ.

*Folly:* P. and V. ἄνοια, ἡ, ἀφροσύνη, ἡ ; see *folly.*

*Fickleness:* P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

*Vanities, trifles:* P. and V. καπνός, ὁ. Ar. and P. φλυαρία, ἡ ; see *trifle.*

**Vanquish** **v. trans.**

*Conquer:* P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν (acc. or gen.), χειροῦσθαι, Ar. and P. ἐπικρατεῖν (gen.), περιγίγνεσθαι (gen.), P. περιεῖναι (gen.), V. ὑπερβάλλεσθαι; see *conquer.*

*Be vanquished:* P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι, νικᾶσθαι, κρατεῖσθαι.

*The vanquished:* use P. and V. οἱ ἥσσονες.

**Vantage** **subs.**

P. πλεονεξία, ἡ, P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

*That he might not occupy the posts of vantage, and make himself master of Thrace:* P. ἵνα μὴ προλαβὼν ἐκεῖνος τοὺς ἐπικαίρους τῶν τόπων κύριος τῆς Θρᾴκης κατασταίη (Dem. 234).

**Vapour** **subs.**

P. ἀτμίς, ἡ (Plat.), V. ἀτμός, ὁ.

*Smoke:* P. and V. καπνός, ὁ.

*Spray:* P. and V. ζάλη, ἡ (Plat.), V. πέλανος, ὁ ; use *spray.*

*Vapour bath:* P. πυρία, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Vapouring** **subs.**

*Boasting:* P. κουφολογία, ἡ, P. and V. κόμπος, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), V. γαύρωμα, τό, Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά; see *boastfulness.*

**Vapouring** **adj.**

*Boastful:* P. κομπώδης (Thuc.), Ar. and V. γαῦρος ; see *boastful.*

**Vapourous** **adj.**

*Light:* P. and V. κοῦφος.

**Variable** **adj.**

P. ἀκατάστατος, Ar. and P. ἀστάθμητος.

*Fickle:* P. and V. ἔμπληκτος.

*Not to be trusted:* P. and V. ἄπιστος ; see *changeable.*

*Varied:* P. and V. ποικίλος.

**Variableness** **subs.**

P. τὸ ἀστάθμητον.

**Variance** **subs.**

*Quarrel:* P. and V. διαφορά, ἡ, ἔρις, ἡ, ἔχθρα, ἡ, στάσις, ἡ, Ar. and V. νεῖκος, τό (also Plat., Soph., 243A, but rare P.).

*Be at variance:* P. διίστασθαι, στασιωτικῶς ἔχειν, Ar. and P. διαφέρεσθαι, στασιάζειν, V. διχοστατεῖν.

*Of things:* P. διαφωνεῖν, V. διχοστατεῖν.

*Be at variance with, quarrel with:* P. and V. ἐρίζειν (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἀγωνίζεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), διχοστατεῖν (πρός, acc.) (Plat.), P. διαφέρεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), διαφόρως ἔχειν (dat.), ἀλλοτρίως διακεῖσθαι (πρός, acc.), Ar. and P. στασιάζειν (dat. or πρός, acc.); see *be at enmity with,* under *enmity.*

*Of things, clash with:* P. διαφωνεῖν (dat.).

*At variance with, at enmity with.*

adj.: P. and V. διάφορος (dat.).

*Alien from:* P. ἀλλότριος (gen.).

*Set at variance,* v.: P. διασπᾶν (acc.), πρὸς αὑτοὺς ταράσσειν, Ar. and P. διιστάναι (acc.); see *embroil.*

**Variation** **subs.**

*Change:* P. and V. μεταβολή, ἡ, μετάστασις, ἡ, μεταλλαγή, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*); see *change.*

*Variety:* P. ποικιλία, ἡ.

**Varied** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος.

*Of all kinds:* P. also V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

**Variegate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. διαποικίλλειν. καταποικίλλειν ; see *adorn.*

**Variegated** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος, Ar. and V. αἰόλος.

*Of all kinds:* Ar. ποικιλόμορφος, P. and V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

*Dappled:* V. στικτός, κατάστικτος.

**Variety** **subs.**

P. ποικιλία, ἡ.

*Change:* P. and V. μεταβολή, ἡ ; see *change.*

*Kind, sort:* P. and V. γένος, τό, εἶδος, τό, V. ἰδέα, ἡ.

**Various** **adj.**

P. and V. ποικίλος, Ar. and V. αἰόλος.

*Of all kinds:* P. and V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

*Many:* P. and V. πολύς, πυκνός.

*Different:* P. and V. διάφορος.

*They fled in various directions:* use P. and V. ἄλλοι ἄλλοσε ἔφυγον.

**Variously** **adv.**

*In all ways:* P. παντοίως, παντοδαπῶς.

*Differently:* P. διαφόρως.

*Intricately:* Ar. and V. ποικίλως.

**Varlet** **subs.**

*Servant:* P. and V. παῖς, ὁ ; see *servant.*

**Varnish** **v. trans.**

*Embellish:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν, κοσμεῖν.

Met., see *gloss over.*

**Vary** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. διαποικίλλειν, καταποικίλλειν.

*Change* P. and V. μεταβάλλειν, μεθιστάναι; see *change.*

V. intrans. P. and V. μεθίστασθαι, μεταπίπτειν ; see *change.*

**Vase** **subs.**

See *jar.*

**Vassal** **subs.**

*Under-ruler:* P. and V. ὕπαρχος, ὁ.

*Subject:* use adj., P. and ὑποχείριος, ὑπήκοος ; see *subject.*

*Slave:* P. and V. δοῦλος ; see *serf.*

**Vassalage** **subs.**

*Slavery:* P. and V. δουλεία, ἡ.

**Vast** **adj.**

P. and V. μέγας, μέγιστος, ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*), P. ὑπερμεγεθής, ὑπέρμετρος, πάμμεγας, ὑπέρογκος, Ar. and V. ἄβυσσος, V. ἄσπετος (Eur., *Tro.* 78, but rare), Ar. ὑπέρμεγας.

*Mock-heroically:* Ar. πελώριος.

*Extraordinary:* P. and V. θαυμαστός, ἀμήχανος, V. ἔκπαγλος ; see *extraordinary.*

*Of number* or *measure:* P. and V. πολύς, ὑπέρπολυς, Ar. and P. πάμπολυς, V. μυρίος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Countless:* P. and V. ἀναρίθμητος, V. ἀνάριθμος, ἀνήριθμος.

**Vastly** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μέγιστα.

*Extraordinarily:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, θαυμασίως. P. θαυμαστῶς, ἀμηχάνως, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν.

*Exceedingly:* P. and V. σφόδρα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.), V. ἐξόχως ; see *exceedingly.*

*Much:* P. and V. πολύ, Ar. and V. πολλά.

**Vastness** **subs.**

P. and V. μέγεθος, τό, πλῆθος, τό.

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

**Vasty** **adj.**

See *vast.*

**Vat** **subs.**

ληνός, ἡ (Theocritus and late P.).

**Vaticination** **subs.**

See *prophecy.*

**Vault** **subs.**

*Underground room:* P. οἴκησις κατάγειος, ἡ, V. κατῶρυξ, ἡ.

*Hiding-place:* V. κευθμών, ὁ.

*Cave:* P. σπήλαιον, τό (Plat.); see *cave.*

*Crypt:* V. ψαλίς, ἡ (in Plat., *Legg.* 947D, *the reading is doubtful*).

*Arch:* P. ἁψίς, ἡ (also Ar., *Thesm.* 53 in metaphorical sense).

*The vault of heaven:* P. ἡ ὑπουράνιος ἁψίς (Plat., *Phaedr.* 247B). V. οὐρανοῦ ἀναπτυχαί, αἱ (Soph., *Frag.*), or use Ar. and V. κύκλος, ὁ.

*Tomb:* see *tomb.*

*Leap:* see *leap.*

**Vault** **v. trans.**

*Leap over:* Ar. ὑπερπηδᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. διαπηδᾶν (acc. or absol.), V. ὑπερθρώσκειν (acc. or gen.).

V. intrans. Leap: P. and V. πηδᾶν (Plat.), ἅλλεσθαι (Plat.), V. θρώσκειν, ἐκθρώσκειν ; see *lea*p.

**Vaulted** **adj.**

Use P. and V. κατηρεφής (Plat. but rare P.), V. πετρηρεφής.

**Vaunt** **v. trans.**

P. ἐπικομπεῖν (Thuc.), V. κομπεῖν (rare P.), κομπάζειν (rare P.), Ar. and V. ἐπαυχεῖν (dat.), V. ἐξεύχεσθαι (acc.), γαυροῦσθαι (acc.); see *boast of.*

*Pride oneself on:* P. and V. ἀγάλλεσθαι (dat. or ἐπί dat.), ἁβρύνεσθαι (dat.) (Plat.); see *pride.*

Absol., P. and V. μέγα λέγειν, μέγα εἰπεῖν, P. μεγαλαυχεῖσθαι, ἐπικομπεῖν (Thuc.), Ar. and P. ἀλαζονεύεσθαι, V. αὐχεῖν (also Thuc. but rare P.), κομπεῖν (rare P.), κομπάζειν (rare P.); see *boast.*

**Vaunt** **subs.**

P. αὔχημα, τό (Thuc.), P. and V. κόμπος, ὁ (Thuc. but rare P.), Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά, V. γαύρωμα, τό.

**Vaunter** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀλάζων, ὁ or ἡ, V. κομπός, ὁ (Eur., *Phoen.* 600).

**Vaunting** **adj.**

See *boastful.*

**Vaunting** **subs.**

P. κουφολογία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ, V. τὸ γαῦρον ; see *boastfulness.*

**Vauntingly** **adv.**

P. μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Veal** **subs.**

P. κρέα μόσχεια, τά (Xen.).

**Vedette** **subs.**

P. πρόσκοπος, ὁ (Xen.).

*Vedettes:* P. προφύλακες, οἱ, προφυλακή, ἡ.

**Veer** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. μεταπίπτειν.

*Change round:* P. περιίστασθαι, μεταβάλλειν.

**Vegetable** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λάχανον, τό (Dem. 1225).

*Plant:* P. and V. φυτόν, τό.

*Going out to cut vegetables:* P. ἐπὶ λαχανισμὸν ἐξελθόντες (Thuc. 3, 111).

**Vegetable** **adj.**

P. φυτικός (Aristotle).

**Vegetable market** **subs.**

Ar. τὰ λάχανα (Lys. 557).

**Vegetable seller** **subs.**

Ar. λαχανόπωλις, ἡ, λαχανοπωλήτρια, ἡ.

**Vegetate** **v. intrans.**

*Be idle:* P. and V. ἀργεῖν.

**Vegetation** **subs.**

*Plants:* P. and V. φυτά, τά.

*Trees:* P. and V. δένδρα, τά.

**Vehemence** **subs.**

P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

*Eagerness:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

**Vehement** **adj.**

P. σφοδρός, P. and V. θερμός.

*Eager:* P. and V. ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς ; see *eager.*

*Vigorous:* P. and V. νεανικός ; see *vigorous.*

**Vehemently** **adv.**

P. and V. σφόδρα, P. σφοδρῶς.

*Eagerly:* P. ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

*Vigorously:* P. ἰσχυρῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς ; *sea vigorously.*

*Attack vehemently:* Ar. and P. ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.), P. πολὺς ἐγκεῖσθαι.

**Vehicle** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄχημα, τό (Plat.), P. πορεῖον, τό (Plat.); see *carriage.*

*Way, means:* P. and V. πόρος, ὁ.

*Instrument:* P. and V. ὄργανον, τό.

**Veil** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κάλυμμα, τό, or pl.

Met., *cloak:* P. παραπέτασμα, τό, προκάλυμμα, τό.

*Draw veil over, v:* P. ἐπικαλύπτειν ; see *conceal.*

*To cast a veil of darkness over my deeds:* V. περικαλύψαι τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον (Eur., *Ion.* 1522).

**Veil** **v. trans.**

Ar. and V. καλύπτειν, V. συγκαλύπτειν (rare P.).

*Veil oneself:* Ar. and P. ἐγκαλύπτεσθαι (mid.), V. πρακαλύπτεσθαι (mid.), Ar. and V. καλύπτεσθαι (mid.).

*Conceal:* P. and V. κρύπτειν, ἀποκρύπτειν ; see *conceal, cover.*

*Cloak, screen:* P. ἐπηλυγάζεσθαι, ἐπικαλύπτειν ; see *cloak.*

**Veiled** **adj.**

See *secret.*

*Make veiled allusion to:* Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc. or εἰς, acc.); see *hint at.*

**Vein** **subs.**

P. and V. φλέψ, ἡ.

*Of metal:* P. φλέψ, ἡ (Xen.), V. πηγή, ἡ.

*Variegation:* P. ποικιλία, ἡ, P. and V. ποίκιλμα, τό.

*Manner:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὁ.

*Open* (*a vein*): P. σχάζειν (φλέβα) (Xen.).

**Vein** **v. trans.**

*Variegate:* P. and V. ποικίλλειν, P. διαποικίλλειν.

**Veined** **adj.**

*Variegated:* P. and V. ποικίλος.

**Vellum** **subs.**

Use P. and V. διφθέρα, ἡ.

**Velocity** **subs.**

P. φορά, ἡ.

*Swiftness:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, τάχος, τό, P. ταχύτης, ἡ, V. ὠκύτης, ἡ.

*Rush:* Ar. and P. ῥύμη, ἡ ; see *rush.*

**Venal** **adj.**

*Taking bribes:* Ar. and V. δωροδόκος.

*On sale:* Ar. and P. ὤνιος.

*Hired:* Ar. and P. μισθωτός (Dem. 124).

**Venality** **subs.**

P. δωροδοκία, ἡ, δωροδόκημα, τό.

**Vend** **v. trans.**

See *sell.*

**Vendible** **adj.**

*Able to be bought:* P. and V. ὠνητός.

**Vendor** **subs.**

P. πρατήρ, ὁ.

**Veneer** **subs.**

*Outside show:* P. and V. πρόσχημα; see *show.*

**Venerable** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, V. γεράσιμος, παντόσεμνος, σεμνότιμος, αἰδοῖος ; see *ancient, hoary.*

**Venerably** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς.

**Venerate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. σέβειν, σέβεσθαι, τιμᾶν, προσκυνεῖν, Ar. and V. σεβίζειν, P. θεραπεύειν.

*Respect:* P. and V. αἰδεῖσθαι, Ar. and V. καταιδεῖσθαι.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμᾶν, ἐν τιμῇ ἔχειν, P. ἐντίμως ἔχειν.

*Heed:* P. and V. ἐντρέπεσθαι (gen.) (Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. προτιμᾶν (gen.), V. ἐναριθμεῖσθαι; see *heed.*

**Venerated** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός ; see *venerable.*

**Veneration** **subs.**

*Worship:* V. σέβας, τό, P. θεραπεία, ἡ ; see *worship.*

*Object of veneration:* Ar. and P. σέβας, τό.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ.

*Respectfulness:* V. αἰδώς, ἡ.

*Piety:* P. and V. εὐσέβεια, ἡ, τὸ εὐσεβές, P. ὁσιότης, ἡ.

*Veneration for, regard for:* V. ἐντροπή, ἡ (gen.), πρόνοια, ἡ (gen.); see *regard.*

**Venereal** **adj.**

P. ἀφροδίσιος.

**Vengeance** **subs.**

P. and V. τιμωρία, ἡ, τίσις, ἡ (Plat.), V. ποινή, ἡ, or pl. (rare P.), ἄποινα, τά (rare P.), ἀντίποινα, τά.

*The day of vengeance:* V. ἡμέρα δικηφόρος (Æsch., *Ag.* 1577).

*Vengeance would have fallen on Aegisthus at last:* V. δίκη τʼ ἂν ἦλθεν Αἰγίσθῳ πότε (Eur., *El.* 42).

*Take vengeance* (*on*), v.: P. and V. τιμωρεῖσθαι (acc. or absol.), ἀμύνεσθαι (acc. or absol.), ἀνταμύνεσθαι (acc. or absol.), ἀντιτιμωρεῖσθαι (acc. or absol.), μετέρχεσθαι (acc.). Ar. and V. ἀνταμείβεσθαι (acc. or absol.), τίνεσθαι (acc.), V. ἀποτίνεσθαι (acc.) (Eur., *Ion,* 972), ποινᾶσθαι (acc.), δίκας αἴρεσθαι παρά (gen.), ἀποτίνεσθαι δίκην (acc. or absol.); see *punish.*

*Take vengeance for,* v.: P. and V. ἀμύνεσθαι (acc.), τιμωρίαν λαμβάνειν (gen.), δίκην λαμβάνειν (gen.), τίσιν λαμβάνειν (gen.), V. ἄποινα μετέρχεσθαι (gen.), ἀντίποινα πράσσειν (gen.), τίνεσθαι (acc.), ἐκτίνεσθαι (acc.), ἐκπράσσειν (acc.), ἐκδικάζειν (acc.), Ar. ἀποτίνεσθαι (acc.); see *punish.*

**Vengeful** **adj.**

*Remembering:* P. and V. μνήμων.

*Be vengeful,* v.: Ar. and P. μνησικακεῖν.

*Implacable:* P. and V. πικρός, P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. δυσπαραίτητος ; see *implacable.*

**Vengefully** **adv.**

P. and V. πικρῶς ; see *implacably.*

**Vengefulness** **subs.**

P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ ; see *implacability.*

**Venial** **adj.**

P. συγγνώμων, Ar. and V. συγγνωστός.

**Venison** **subs.**

P. ἐλάφεια κρέα, τά (Xen.).

**Venom** **subs.**

*Poison:* P. and V. φάρμακον, τό, V. ἰός, ὁ.

*Malice:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ.

*Bitterness:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

**Venomous** **adj.**

*Poisonous:* P. and V. νοσώδης.

*Malignant:* P. and V. πικρός.

**Venomously** **adv.**

*Malignantly:* P. and V. πικρῶς.

**Vent** **subs.**

*Way of escape:* P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Opportunity:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ.

*Give vent to, put into action:* P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Be carried away by:* P. and V. ἐκφέρεσθαι (dat.); see *vent,* v.

*Express:* P. and V. ἀποφαίνεσθαι; see *express.*

*Utter:* P. and V. ἀφιέναι, V. γεγωνεῖν, γεγωνίσκειν, Ar. and V. ἐξαυδᾶν (or mid.), αὐδᾶν (or mid.); see *utter.*

*Show:* P. and V. φαίνειν, δηλοῦν, δεικνύναι; see *show.*

**Vent** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀφιέναι.

*Vent one's wrath on a person:* P. τὴν ὀργὴν ἀφιέναι εἰς (acc.) (Dem. 74), ὀργὴν ἐφίεναι (dat.) (Plat., *Legg.* 731D) (cp. Eur., *Hec.* 1128), V. θυμὸν ἀφιέναι εἰς (acc.) (Soph., *Ant.* 1088), ἐπιρρέπειν μῆνιν (dat.) (Æsch., *Eum.* 888); see *visit.*

*He vented upon them a frightful curse:* V. ἐκ δʼ ἔπνευσʼ αὐτοῖς ἀρὰς δεινάς (Eur., *Phoen.* 876).

*Vent not your bitter wrath upon this land:* V. τῇ γῇ τῇδε μὴ βαρὺν κότον σκήψησθε (Æsch., *Eum.* 800).

**Vent hole** **subs.**

Ar. ὀπή, ἡ.

**Ventilate** **v. trans.**

*Bring forward:* P. and V. ἐκφέρειν, προσφέρειν, ἐπάγειν.

*Stir up:* P. and V. κινεῖν.

**Venture** **v. trans.**

*Risk, hazard:* Ar. and P. παραβάλλεσθαι, κινδυνεύειν (dat. or περί, gen.), παρακινδυνεύειν (acc.), P. ὑποτιθέναι, V. παραρρίπτειν, προβάλλειν, προτείνειν ; see *risk.*

*Venture everything:* P. διακινδυνεύειν (absol.).

*Dare:* P. and V. τολμᾶν. V. τλῆναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν) (rare P.).

*Venture to:* with infin. P. and V. τολμᾶν, Ar. and V. τλῆναι (2nd aor. of τλᾶν), P. ἀποτολμᾶν.

*Run a risk:* Ar. and P. κινδυνεύειν, παρακινδυνεύειν, ἀποκινδυνεύειν, V. τρέχειν ἀγῶνα; see under *risk.*

**Venture** **subs.**

*Risk:* P. and V. κίνδυνος, ὁ, τὰ δεινά, ἀγών, ὁ.

*Dangerous enterprise:* P. and V. κινδύνευμα, τό (Plat.); see *enterprise.*

**Venturer** **subs.**

P. κινδυνευτής, ὁ, τολμητής, ὁ.

**Venturesome** **adj.**

Ar. παράβολος, P. φιλοκίνδυνος.

*Bold:* P. and V. τολμηρός, θρασύς ; see *bold.*

*Hazardous:* P. and V. δεινός, σφαλερός, P. ἐπικίνδυνος, παράβολος.

**Venturesomeness** **subs.**

P. and V. τόλμα, ἡ, θράσος, τό ; see *boldness.*

**Veracious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀληθής, ἀψευδής, ὀρθός ; see *true.*

**Veraciously** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀληθῶς, ὀρθῶς ; see *truly.*

**Veracity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀλήθεια, ἡ, τἀληθές ; see *truth.*

**Verandah** **subs.**

Use Ar. and P. πρόθυρον, τό, or pl.

**Verb** **subs.**

P. ῥῆμα, τό.

**Verbatim** **adv.**

P. and V. ἀκριβῶς.

**Verbally** **adv.**

*By word of mouth:* P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἀπὸ γλώσσης (Thuc. 7, 10).

**Verbiage** **subs.**

*Style:* P. λέξις, ἡ.

**Verbose** **adj.**

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Long-winded:* P. μακρολόγος.

*Be verbose,* v.: P. and V. μακρηγορεῖν (Thuc.), P. μακρολογεῖν.

**Verbosity** **subs.**

P. μακρολογία, ἡ.

**Verdant** **subs.**

P. and V. χλωρός.

**Verdure** **subs.**

*Green grass:* P. and V. χλόη, ἡ, πόα, ἡ, Ar. and V. ποία, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Lose its verdure* (*of branch*): V. ἐκλείπειν χλόην (Eur., *Ion,* 1435).

**Verdict** **subs.**

*Legal decision:* P. and V. δίκη, ἡ.

*Generally:* κρίσις, ἡ ; see *judgment.*

*Secure a verdict:* P. δίκην αἱρεῖν, καταδικάζεσθαι.

*Secure a verdict against a person:* P. δίκην καταδικάζεσθαι (gen.), or omit δίκην, Ar. and P. αἱρεῖν (acc.).

*Have a verdict against one:* use v.: P. and V. ἁλίσκεσθαι.

*Deliver a verdict:* P. and V. κρίνειν, δικάζειν.

*Deliver a verdict against a person:* see *condemn.*

*Deliver a verdict in a person's favour:* see *acquit.*

**Verge** **subs.**

Use adj. P. and V. ἔσχατος, ἄκρος, in agreement with substantive.

*We are come to the utmost verge of ruin:* V. ἐς ἄκραν ἥκομεν γράμμην κακῶν (Eur., *Frag.*); see *extremity.*

*Be on the verge of be about to:* P. and V. μέλλειν (infin.).

*On the verge of, all but:* P. and V. ὅσον οὐ.

**Verge** **v. intrans.**

*Face, look:* P. τετράφθαι (perf. pass. of τρέπειν); see *face.*

*Tend:* P. and V. τείνειν, νεύειν, ῥέπειν, P. συντείνειν.

*Verge on, tend towards:* P. and V. τείνειν (πρός, acc. or εἰς, acc.); see *tend.*

*Border on:* P. ἔχεσθαι (gen.).

**Verification** **subs.**

P. βεβαίωσις, ἡ ; see *evidence.*

*Accept without verification:* P. ἀβασανίστως δέχεσθαι (Thuc. 1, 20).

**Verify** **v. trans.**

P. ἐπαληθεύειν.

*Confirm:* P. βεβαιοῦν.

**Verily** **adv.**

*Really, in sooth:* P. and V. ἦ, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.), δῆτα, V. ἦ κάρτα.

*In oaths* (*etc.*): P. and V. ἦ μήν.

*In maxims:* P. and V. τοι (enclitic).

**Verisimilitude** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ εἰκός ; see *probability.*

**Verity** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀλήθεια, ἡ ; see *truth.*

**Vermilion** **subs. and adj.**

See *red.*

**Vermin** **subs.**

*Creeping thing:* use P. and V. ἑρπετόν, τό (Xen. also Ar.).

**Vernacular** **adj.**

*Native:* P. and V. ἐπιχώριος

*Native language:* use P. and V. ἐπιχώριος γλῶσσα, ἡ.

**Vernal** **adj.**

P. ἐαρινός (Xen.), Ar. and V. ἠρινός.

**Versatile** **adj.**

P. πολύτροπος.

**Versatility** **subs.**

P. τὸ πολύτροπον, εὐτραπελία, ἡ (Isoc.).

*With the greatest versatility:* P. μάλιστα εὐτραπέλως (Thuc. 2, 41).

**Verse** **subs.**

*Metre:* Ar. and P. μέτρον, τό.

*Line of poetry:* Ar. and P. στίχος, ὁ, ἔπος, τό.

*In verse,* adj.: P. ἔμμετρος.

*Verses:* P. μέτρα, τά (Plat., *Lysis.* 205A).

*Hexameter verses:* P. ἔπη ἑξάμετρα (Plat., *Legg.* 810E).

**Versed in** **adj.**

P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), ἐντριβής (dat.), Ar. and V. τρίβων (acc. or gen.), V. ἴδρις (gen.).

*Versed in speaking:* P. and V. δεινὸς λέγειν, V. μουσικὸς λέγειν.

*I am not versed in the customs of Greece:* V. λέλειμμαι τῶν ἐν Ἕλλησιν νόμων (Eur., *Hel.* 1246).

**Versify** **v. trans.**

P. ἐντείνειν (Plat., *Phaedo, 6*0D), εἰς μέτρα τιθέναι (Plat. *Legg.* 669D).

**Version** **subs.**

*Explanation:* P. ἑρμηνεία, ἡ, V. ἑρμήνευμα, τό, or pl.

*Account:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ.

**Vertebra** **subs.**

P. and V. σφόνδυλος, ὁ ; see *spine.*

**Vertex** **subs.**

*Top, crest:* P. and V. κορυφή, ἡ, ἄκρον, τό, V. ἄκρα, ἡ.

*Point of a triangle:* P. τὸ ὀξύ (Hdt. 2, 17).

Met., *highest point:* P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ, ἄκρον, τό ; see *extremity.*

**Vertical** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀρθός ; see *upright.*

**Vertigo** **subs.**

See *dizziness.*

**Very** **adv.**

P. and V. μάλα, σφόδρα, Ar. and V. κάρτα (rare P.).

*Much:* P. and V. πολύ, Ar. and V. πολλά.

*Exceedingly:* P. ὑπερβαλλόντως, ἀμηχάνως, διαφερόντως, Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, V. ἐξόχως.

*The very man, the man himself:* use P. and V. αὐτὸς ἀνήρ.

*The very same:* P. and V. ὁ αὐτός, αὑτός.

*This very thing:* P. and V. αὐτὸ τοῦτο, τοῦτʼ αὐτό.

*On the very day,* adv.: P. and V. αὐθήμερον.

*At the very moment:* P. and V. αὐτίκα, Ar. and P. αὐτόθεν.

*On the very spot:* P. and V. αὐτοῦ.

*From the very spot:* P. and V. αὐτόθεν.

*To the very spot:* Ar. and P. αὐτόσε.

**Vessel** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀγγεῖον, τό. Ar. and V. ἄγγος, τό, V. τεῦχος, τό (also Xen. but rare P.), κύτος, τό ; see *jar.*

*Sacrificial vessel, to catch the victim's blood:* Ar. and V. σφαγεῖον, τό.

*Sacred vessels* used in *processions:* P. πομπεῖα, τά.

*Brazen vessel:* P. χαλκεῖον, τό, Ar. and P. χάλκωμα, τό.

*Boat:* P. and V. πλοῖον, τό, Ar. and P. ἄκατος, ἡ ; see *boat.*

*Ship:* P. and V. ναῦς, ἡ.

**Vest** **subs.**

P. and V. χιτών, ὁ ; see *tunic.*

**Vest** **v. trans.**

See *invest.*

*Be vested in, be intrusted:* Ar. and P. ἐπιτρέπεσθαι (dat.).

*Be centred in:* see under *centre.*

*Belong to:* P. and V. ὑπάρχειν (dat.).

**Vestal virgins** **subs.**

P. αἱ θυηπόλοι παρθένοι (late), Ἑστιάδες Παρθένοι αἱ (late).

**Vestibule** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πρόθυρον, τό, or pl., V. πρόπυλα, τά.

*Forecourt:* V. παραστάς, ἡ, or pl., θυρών, ὁ.

**Vestige** **subs.**

P. and V. ἴχνος, τό ; see also *jot.*

**Vestments** **subs.**

See *clothes.*

**Vesture** **subs.**

See *clothes.*

**Vetch** **subs.**

P. ὄροβος, ὁ.

**Veteran** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἔμπειρος.

*Old:* P. and V. γεραιός.

**Veto** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀπειπεῖν ; see *forbid.*

**Veto** **subs.**

P. ἀπόρρησις, ἡ.

**Vex** **v. trans.**

P. and V. λυπεῖν, ἀνιᾶν, δάκνειν, ὄχλον παρέχειν (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐνοχλεῖν (acc. or dat.), πράγματα παρέχειν (dat.), ἀποκναίειν, Ar. and V. κνίζειν, V. ὀχλεῖν, γυμνάζειν, ἀλγύνειν, P. διοχλεῖν.

*Harass:* P. and V. πιέζειν.

*Be vexed:* P. and V. λυπεῖσθαι, ἀνιᾶσθαι, βαρύνεσθαι, δάκνεσθαι, ἄχθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν. P. δυσχεραίνειν, χαλεπῶς φέρειν, Ar. βαρέως φέρειν ; see *be distressed,* under *distress.*

*Be vexed at:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), δυσφορεῖν (acc. or dat.), Ar. and P. χαλεπαίνειν (dat.), ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. δυσχεραίνειν (acc., dat. or ἐπί, dat.), χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc. or dat.), V. λυπρῶς φέρειν (acc.), πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.), δυσφόρως ἄγειν (acc.), ἐπάχθεσθαι (dat.), ἀσχάλλειν (acc. or dat.) (rare P.); see *be angry at,* under *angry.*

**Vexation** **subs.**

*Distress:* P. and V. λύπη, ἡ, ἀνία, ἡ, δυσχέρεια, ἡ, ἀχθηδών, ἡ, P. ἀγανάκτησις, ἡ ; see *distress, trouble.*

*Anger:* P. and V. ὀργή, ἡ ; see *anger.*

**Vexatious** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, ὀχληρός, δυσχερής, λυπηρός, ἀνιαρός, κακός, ἐπαχθής, προσάντης (Plat.), Ar. and P. χαλεπός, ἐπίπονος, P. πραγματώδης, V. ἀχθεινός (also Xen. but rare P.), ἐμβριθής (Soph., *Frag.*), παλύπονος, δυσπόνητος, λυπρός, δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Things vexatious to the spirit:* V. καρδίας δηκτήρια (Eur., *Hec.* 235).

**Vexatiously** **adv.**

P. and V. λυπηρῶς, ἀνιαρῶς (Xen.), ἀλγεινῶς, κακῶς.

**Vexatiousness** **subs.**

P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, P. βαρύτης, ἡ.

**Viaduct** **subs.**

Use *bridge.*

**Vial** **subs.**

See *phial.*

*Pour out the vials of one's wrath on:* see *visit one's anger on.*

**Viands** **subs.**

P. and V. σῖτος, ὁ, τροφή, ἡ ; see *food.*

**Vibrate** **v. intrans.**

*Shake:* P. and V. σείεσθαι; see *oscillate.*

*Tremble:* P. and V. τρέμειν.

*Throb:* P. and V. πηδᾶν, P. σφύζειν, V. ὀρχεῖσθαι.

**Vibration** **subs.**

*Trembling:* P. and V. τρόμος, ὁ (Plat.).

*Earthquake:* P. and V. σεισμός, ὁ.

*Oscillation:* Ar. and V. σάλος, ὁ.

**Vice** **subs.**

P. and V. κάκη, ἡ, πονηρία, ἡ, τὸ κακοῦργον, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ, P. κακότης, ἡ ; see *sin, wickedness.*

**Vice-admiral** **subs.**

(*Of the Spartan fleet*): P. ἐπιστολεύς, ὁ (Xen.).

**Vicegerent** **subs.**

*Lieutenant:* P. and V. ὕπαρχος, ὁ.

*Satrap:* P. σατράπης, ὁ.

**Viceroy** **subs.**

*Lieutenant:* P. and V. ὕπαρχος, ὁ.

*Satrap:* P. σατράπης, ὁ.

**Vice-versa** **adv.**

*Contrariwise:* P. and V. ἐναντίως.

**Vicinity** **subs.**

*The country round:* use P. and V. ἡ πέριξ γῆ.

*The neighbours:* P. and V. οἱ γείτονες ; see *neighbour.*

*In the vicinity of:* see *near.*

**Vicious** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, πονηρός, κακοῦργος, φαῦλος, αἰσχρός, μοχθηρός ; see *wicked.*

*Unworthy:* P. and V. ἀνάξιος.

*Ill-tempered:* P. and V. δύσκολος, πικρός.

*Intractable:* Ar. and P. χαλεπός.

**Viciously** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, αἰσχρῶς ; see *wickedly.*

*Angrily:* P. and V. πικρῶς, Ar. and P. χαλεπῶς ; see *angrily.*

**Viciousness** **subs.**

See *vice.*

*Bitterness:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

*Of horse:* P. χαλεπότης, ἡ (Xen.).

**Vicissitude** **subs.**

*Change:* P. and V. μεταβολή, ἡ, μετάστασις, ἡ ; see *change.*

*Accidents of life:* P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, πάθη, τά, παθήματα, τά, V. πάθαι, αἱ.

**Victim** **subs.**

*Sacrifice:* P. and V. θῦμα, τό, σφάγιον, τό (generally pl.), Ar. and P. ἱερεῖον, τό, Ar. and V. σφαγεῖον, τό, V. θύος, τό, θυτήριον, τό, πρόσφαγμα, τό, χρηστήριον, τό.

*Animal for slaughter:* Ar. and V. βοτόν, τό.

*Severed portions of victims:* Ar. and P. τόμια, τά.

Met., *the victim as opposed to the agent:* P. and V. ὁ πάσχων.

*One who is wronged:* P. and V. ὁ ἀδικούμενος.

*You will depart hence, the victim not of us, the laws, but of men:* P. ἠδικημένος ἄπει . . . οὐχ ὑφʼ ἡμῶν τῶν νόμων ἀλλʼ ὑπʼ ἀνθρώπων (Plat., *Crito,* 54B).

*Be the victim* (*of misfortune, etc.*), v.: P. also V. περιπίπτειν (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (εἰς, acc.); see *fall into.*

*Be victim, as opposed to the agent:* P. and V. πάσχειν.

*I was the victim of circumstances:* P. ἡσσήθην τῇ τύχῃ.

*Be the victim of a plot,* P. and V. ἐπιβουλεύεσθαι (pass.).

*Be victim of malicious accusations:* Ar. and P. συκοφαντεῖσθαι.

*An easy victim:* V. εὐμαρὲς χείρωμα, τό (Æsch., *Ag.* 1326).

**Victimise** **v. trans.**

See *cheat, worry.*

**Victor** **subs.**

P. and V. ὁ κρατῶν, ὁ νικῶν, ὁ κρείσσων.

*Victor in the Olympian games:* P. Ὀλυμπιονίκης, ὁ.

*Be victor in the Olympian games,* v.: P. Ὀλύμπια νικᾶν.

**Victorious** **adj.**

*Conquering:* P. and V. κρείσσων, P. ἐπικρατής, καθυπέρτερος, V. νικηφόρος (also Plat., *Rep.* 621D, but rare P.), ὑπέρτερος.

*Connected with victory:* Ar. and V. καλλίνικος, V. νικηφόρος.

*Victorious over:* V. ὑπέρτερος (gen.), καλλίνικος (gen.).

Met., P. and V. κρείσσων (gen.).

*Be victorious:* P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν. P. ἐπικρατεῖν ; see *conquer.*

*Be victorious in turn:* V. ἀντινικᾶν.

*Be victorious over:* see *conquer.*

**Victory** **subs.**

P. and V. νίκη, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

*Win a victory:* P. and V. νικᾶν, κρατεῖν.

*Win a great victory:* P. and V. πολὺ νικᾶν, P. παρὰ πολύ νικᾶν.

*Each side claimed the victory:* P. ἑκάτεροι νικᾶν ἠξιοῦν (Thuc. 1, 55), ἑκάτεροι τὴν νίκην προσεποιήσαντο (Thuc. 1, 54).

*Prize of victory:* P. and V. νικητήριον, τό (in P., pl. and generally so in V.). V. ἐπινίκια, τά.

*Offer sacrifices for victory:* P. ἐπινίκια θύειν.

*Win a victory whose fruit is tears:* V. δάκρυα νικηφορεῖν (Eur., *Bacch.* 1147).

**Victual** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τροφὴν παρέχειν (dat.); see *feed.*

*Victual oneself:* P. ἐπισιτίζεσθαι.

**Victuals** **subs.**

P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, σῖτος, ὁ ; see *food.*

**Vidette** **subs.**

See *vedette.*

**Vie (with)** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ἀγωνίζεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἁμιλλᾶσθαι (*olat.* or πρός, acc.), ἐρίζειν (dat.), μάχεσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), V. ἐξαγωνίζεσθαι (dat.), ἐξαμιλλᾶσθαι (dat.), P. διαμιλλᾶσθαι (dat. or πρός, acc.), ἀνταγωνίζεσθαι (dat.).

*What is now left of the land can vie with any other in richness and fertility:* P. τὸ νῦν αὐτῆς (γῆς) λείψανον ἐνάμιλλόν ἐστι πρὸς ἡντινοῦν τῷ πάμφορον εὔκαρπόν τε εἶναι (Plat., *Critias,* 110E).

**View** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ.

*Range of view:* P. ἔποψις, ἡ.

*Spectacle:* P. and V. θέα, ἡ, θέαμα, τό, θεωρία, ἡ, ὄψις, ἡ, V. πρόσοψις, ἡ.

*He had a seat that gave a view of all his host:* V. ἕδραν γὰρ εἶχε παντὸς εὐαγῆ στρατοῦ (Æsch., *Pers.* 466).

*Picture:* P. and V. γραφή, ἡ ; see *picture.*

*In view, in sight:* P. κάτοπτος, V. ἐπόψιος, προσόψιος.

*Be in view,* v.: P. and V. φαίνεσθαι.

*In view of, overlooking:* see adj. V. κατόψιος (gen.).

*In sight of:* P. and V. ἐναντίον (gen.).

*In consequence of:* P. and V. διὰ (acc.), ἕνεκα (gen.), V. εἵνεκα (gen.); see *because of.*

*In the light of:* P. and V. πρός (acc.).

*Examination, survey:* P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ, P. ἐπίσκεψις, ἡ.

*Opinion:* P. and V. δόξα, ἡ, γνώμη, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό, V. γνῶμα, τό.

*In my view:* P. and V. ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ.

*All who held the same political views:* P. ὅσοι τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης ἦσαν (Thuc. 1, 113).

*Have in view, intend,* v.: P. and V. νοεῖν, ἐννοεῖν ; see *intend.*

*Supposition:* P. ὑπόθεσις, ἡ.

*Point of view:* use *opinion.*

*From my point of view:* P. τὸ κατʼ ἐμέ.

**View** **v. trans.**

*Survey:* P. and V. σκοπεῖν, ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἀθρεῖν, ἀναθρεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, θεωρεῖν, ἐφορᾶν, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν ; see *behold.*

*Examine:* P. and V. ἐξετάζειν, διασκοπεῖν ; see *examine.*

*Judge, consider:* P. and V. γιγνώσκειν, κρίνειν ; see *consider.*

**Vigil** **subs.**

P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ, φρουρά, ἡ, τήρησις, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Eve:* P. ἡ προτεραία (gen.).

**Vigilance** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐλάβεια, ἡ, P. φυλακή, ἡ, περιωπή, ἡ.

*Want of vigilance* P. τὸ ἀφύλακτον, ἀφυλαξία, ἡ.

*Forethought:* P. and V. πρόνοια, ἡ, P. προμήθεια, ἡ, V. προμηθία, ἡ.

*Trouble:* P. and V. πόνος, ὁ ; see *labour.*

*Sleeplessness:* Ar. and P. ἀγρυπνία, ἡ.

**Vigilant** **adj.**

P. εὐλαβής, προμηθής.

*Sleepless:* P. and V. ἄγρυπνος, V. ἄϋπνος (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Be vigilant,* v.: P. *and W* εὐλαβεῖσθαι, προμηθεῖσθαι; see *take precautions,* under *precaution.*

*Be sleepless:* P. ἀγρυπνεῖν.

**Vigilantly** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐλαβῶς ; see *laboriously.*

**Vigorous** **adj.**

*Strong:* P. and V. ἰσχυρός, Ar. and V. παγκρατής, καρτερός, V. κραταιός, ὄβριμος, ἐγκρατής, σθεναρός, P. ἐρρωμένος.

*In one's prime:* P. and V. ὡραῖος, V. ἀκμαῖος, θαλερός, χλωρός, Ar. ὡρικός, Ar. and P. νεαλής.

*Effective:* P. and V. δραστήριος.

*Energetic:* P. and V. ἔντονος, σύντονος, ὀξύς.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός, P. and V. νεανικός ; see *vehement.*

*Be vigorous,* v.: P. and V. ἀκμάζειν, ἰσχύειν, σφριγᾶν, ἡβᾶν, Ar. and V. εὐσωματεῖν, V. εὐσθενεῖν (Eur., *Cycl.*).

*Take vigorous measures:* see *exert oneself.*

**Vigorously** **adv.**

*Strongly:* P. and V. ἐρρωμένως, P. ἰσχυρῶς, ἐγκρατῶς.

*Energetically:* P. and V. σπουδῇ, P. ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

*Vehemently:* P. and V. σφόδρα, P. σφοδρῶς, Ar. and P. νεανικῶς.

*Attack vigorously* (*with words*): P. πολὺς ἐγκεῖσθαι (dat.).

**Vigour** **subs.**

*Strength:* P. and V. ῥώμη, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ, V. σθένος, τό, ἀλκή, ἡ, κῖκυς, ἡ (Æsch., *Frag.*).

*Zeal, energy:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

*Full vigour, prime:* P. and V. ἀκμή, ἡ ; see *prime.*

*In full vigour, unimpaired:* use adj., P. and V. ἀκραιφνής.

**Vile** **adj.**

*Base:* P. and V. αἰσχρός, κακός, πονηρός, φαῦλος, κακοῦργος.

*Worthless:* P. and V. εὐτελής, φαῦλος.

*Disgusting:* P. and V. μιαρός, βαρύς, P. ἀηδής.

*Mean* (*of birth, rank, etc.*): P. and V. ταπεινός ; see *mean.*

**Vilely** **adv.**

P. and V. αἰσχρῶς, κακῶς.

*Badly, worthlessly:* P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως.

*Meanly:* P. ταπεινῶς.

**Vileness** **subs.**

P. and V. πονηρία, ἡ, κάκη, ἡ, Ar. and P. κακία, ἡ, μοχθηρία, ἡ.

*Of rank, birth, etc.*: P. ταπεινότης, ἡ ; see *meanness.*

*Worthlessness:* P. φαυλότης, ἡ.

**Vilification** **subs.**

See *abuse.*

**Vilify** **v. trans.**

See *abuse.*

**Villa** **subs.**

Use *house.*

*Estate in the country:* P. and V. ἄγρος, ὁ, or pl.

**Village** **subs.**

P. κώμη, ἡ.

**Villager** **subs.**

P. and V. κωμήτης, ὁ.

**Villain** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. κακοῦργος, πανοῦργος, V. λεωργός (also Xen.); see *villainous, rascal.*

**Villainous** **adj.**

P. and V. κακοῦργος πανοῦργος, αἰσχρός, κακός, μιαρός, V. παντουργός, Ar. and P. παμπόνηρος.

*Bad in quality:* P. and V. φαῦλος, κακός, φλαῦρος, Ar. and P. μοχθηρός.

**Villainously** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, αἰσχρῶς, Ar. and P. πανούργως.

*Badly, poorly:* P. and V. κακῶς, φαύλως, P. μοχθηρῶς.

**Villainy** **subs.**

P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, τὸ πανοῦργον, τὸ κακοῦργον, P. κακουργία, ἡ.

*Piece of villainy:* P. κακούργημα, τό.

*Practise villainy,* v.: P. and V. πανουργεῖν, Ar. and P. κακουργεῖν.

**Villein** **subs.**

P. and V. πενέστης, ὁ, P. θής, ὁ ; see *serf.*

**Vindicate** **v. trans.**

*Justify, defend* (*an action*): P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι περί (gen.); see *defend.*

*Vindicate oneself:* Ar. and P. ἀπολογεῖσθαι.

*Vindicate* (*a person's*) *freedom:* P. ἐξαιρεῖσθαί (τινα) εἰς ἐλευθερίαν.

*Guard:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, σώζειν ; see *guard, defend.*

**Vindication** **subs.**

*Justification:* P. ἀπολογία, ἡ.

*Defence, protection:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ, σωτηρία, ἡ.

**Vindictive** **adj.**

*Remembering .* P. and V. μνήμων.

*Be vindictive,* v.: Ar. and P. μνησικακεῖν.

*Implacable,* adj.: P. and V. πικρός, P. ἀπαραίτητος, V. δυσπαραίτητος ; see *implacable.*

**Vindictively** **adv.**

P. and V. πικρῶς ; see *implacably.*

**Vindictiveness** **subs.**

P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ ; see *implacability.*

**Vine** **subs.**

P. and V. ἄμπελος, ἡ, Ar. οἰνάνθη, ἡ.

*Vine clusters:* P. and V. βότρυς, ὁ.

*Young vine:* Ar. ἀμπελίς, ἡ.

*A friend to the vine,* adj.: Ar. φιλάμπελος.

*Rich in vines:* V. εὔβοτρυς, εὐάμπελος (Eur., *Frag.*).

*I have wreathed it round with the clustering green of the vine:* V. ἀμπέλου δέ νιν πέριξ ἐγὼ ʼκάλυψα βοτρυώδει χλόῃ (Eur., *Bacch.* 11).

**Vine-dresser** **subs.**

Ar. ἀμπελουργός, ὁ.

**Vine-dressing** **subs.**

P. ἡ ἀμπελουργική.

**Vinegar** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄξος, τό.

*Jar for vinegar:* V. ὀξηρὸν ἄγγος (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Vine-prop** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χάραξ, ὁ or ἡ.

**Vineyard** **subs.**

P. ἀμπελών, ὁ.

**Vintage** **subs.**

P. τρύγητος, ὁ.

Met., see *harvest.*

**Violate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παραβαίνειν, ὑπερβαίνειν, συγχεῖν, P. λύειν, διαλύειν, παρέρχεσθαι, ὑπερπηδᾶν, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, παρεξέρχεσθαι.

*Violate the law: P* παρανομεῖν, or νόμον παρανομεῖν.

*Defile:* P. and V. μιαίνειν ; see *defile.*

*Ravish:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν ; see *ravish.*

**Violation** **subs.**

*Transgression:* P. σύγχυσις, ἡ.

*Violation of the law:* P. παρανομία, ἡ, παρανόμημα, τό.

*In violation of:* see prep., P. also V. παρά (acc.).

*Ravishment, rape:* V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Violator** **subs.**

*Breaker:* P. διαλυτής, ὁ.

*Corrupter:* P. and V. λυμεών, ὁ.

**Violence** **subs.**

*Force:* P. and V. βία, ἡ. V. τὸ καρτερόν, P. βιαιότης, ἡ.

*Rush:* Ar. and P. ῥύμη, ἡ.

*Outrage P.* V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό.

*Vehemence:* P. σφοδρότης, ἡ.

*By violence, by force:* P. and V. βίᾳ, πρὸς βίαν, βιαίως, V. ἐκ βίας, κατʼ ἰσχύν, σθένει, πρὸς τὸ καρτερόν, πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος ; see under *force.*

*Act of violence:* V. χείρωμα, τό.

*Do acts of violence,* v.: P. χειρουργεῖν. Use

*violence:* P. and V. βιάζεσθαι (mid.).

*Suffer violence:* P. and V. βιάζεσθαι (pass.).

*Do violence to oneself, kill oneself:* P. βιάζεσθαι ἑαυτόν (Plat.).

*Do a violence to, take violent measures against:* P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν (acc.) (Eur., *Med.* 283), P. νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν εἰς (acc.), ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλεύειν περί (gen.).

*Do no violence to:* V. δρᾶν μηδὲν . . . νεώτερον (acc.) (Eur., *Rhes.* 590), μηδὲν νέον δρᾶν (acc.) (Eur., *Bacch.* 362).

*Blow with great violence* (*of wind*): P. μέγας ἐκπνεῖν (Thuc. 6, 104).

*Their escape was due to the violence of the storm:* P. ἐγένετο ἡ διάφευξις αὐτοῖς διὰ τοῦ χειμῶνος τὸ μέγεθος (Thuc. 3, 23).

**Violent** **adj.**

P. and V. βίαιος.

*Compulsory:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος, P. βίαιος.

*Of natural phenomena:* P. ἰσχυρός.

*Insolent:* P. ὑβριστικός, or use P. and V. ὑβριστής.

*Vehement:* P. σφοδρός.

*Of pain:* P. σφοδρός, P. and V. δεινός.

*Of words:* V. σφριγῶν, P. σφοδρός.

*Boisterous:* P. ταραχώδης, V. λαβρός.

*Of the passions:* P. and V. ἄκρατος.

*Be violent,* v.: P. and V. βιάζεσθαι.

*Be insolent:* P. and V. ὑβρίζειν.

*Be vehement:* V. σφοδρύνεσθαι.

*Take violent measures against:* P. νεώτερόν τι ποιεῖν εἰς (acc.), ἀνήκεστόν τι βουλεύειν περί (gen.), P. and V. ἀνήκεστόν τι δρᾶν (acc.) (Eur., *Med.* 283); see under *violence.*

*Die a violent death:* P. βιαίως ἀποθνήσκειν, V. θνήσκειν βιαίως.

**Violently** **adv.**

P. and V. βιαίως.

*Vehemently:* P. σφοδρῶς, P. and V. σφόδρα.

*Insolently:* P. ὑβριστικῶς.

**Violet** **subs.**

P. ἴον, τό (Dem. 615).

*Crowned with violets,* adj.: Ar. ἰοστέφανος.

**Violet** **subs. and adj.**

Of colour: see *purple.*

**Viper** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔχιδνα, ἡ, P. ἔχις, ὁ (Plat.); see *snake.*

**Virgin** **subs.**

*Girl:* P. and V. παρθένος, ἡ, κόρη, ἡ, παῖς, ἡ, Ar. and V. νεᾶνις, ἡ ; see *girl.*

*Unmarried girl:* P. and V. παρθένος, ἡ.

*Be a virgin,* v.: V. παρθενεύεσθαι.

**Virgin** **adj.**

*Untouched:* P. and V. ἀκήρατος.

**Virginal** **adj.**

Ar. and V. παρθένειος, V. παρθένος.

*Untouched:* P. and V. ἀκήρατος ; see *chaste.*

**Virginity** **subs.**

P. παρθενία, ἡ, V. παρθενεία, ἡ, κορεύματα, τά.

*Chastity:* P. ἁγνεία, ἡ, V. ἅγνευμα, τό.

**Virile** **adj.**

Ar. and P. ἀνδρικός ; see *brave, strong.*

**Virility** **subs.**

See *manhood.*

**Virtually** **adv.**

*Opposed to nominally:* P. and V. ἔργῳ.

*Really:* P. and V. ὄντως.

*Almost:* P. and V. σχεδόν ; see *almost.*

**Virtue** **subs.**

Of persons or things: P. and V. ἀρετή, ἡ.

*Goodness:* P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ, τὸ χρηστόν (Eur., *Supp.* 866).

*Chastity:* P. ἁγνεία, ἡ, V. ἅγνευμα, τό.

*Of drugs:* V. δύνασις, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ.

**Virtuous** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀγαθός, χρηστός, καλός, ἄμεμπτος ; see *good.*

*Chaste:* P. and V. ἁγνός, καθαρός.

**Virtuously** **adv.**

P. and V. εὖ, καλῶς, ἀμέμπτως (Xen.).

*Chastely:* P. ἁγνῶς (Xen.).

*Act virtuously* (in a contemptuous sense), v.: P. ἀνδραγαθίζεσθαι.

**Virtuousness** **subs.**

P. and V. χρηστότης, ἡ ; see *virtue.*

**Virulence** **subs.**

*Malignity:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

**Virulent** **adj.**

*Malignant:* P. and V. πικρός.

*Of a disease, etc.*: P. ἰσχυρός.

**Virulently** **adv.**

*Malignantly:* P. and V. πικρῶς.

**Virus** **subs.**

See *poison.*

**Visage** **subs.**

*Face:* P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ, πρόσωπον, τό ; see *face.*

*Look:* P. and V. βλέμμα, τό ; see *look.*

**Viscous** **adj.**

P. γλισχρός, γλοιώδης.

**Visible** **adj.**

P. and V. φανερός, δῆλος, P. κάτοπτος, V. ἐπόψιος, προσόψιος.

*Conspicuous:* P. καταφανής, ἐπιφανής ; see *conspicuous.*

*That may be seen:* P. and V. θεατός.

*Philosophically, visible to the eye* (as opposed to *mental*): P. ὁρατός.

*Clear:* P. and V. σαφής.

*Be visible,* v.: P. καταφαίνεσθαι, καθορᾶσθαι, P. and V. φαίνεσθαι.

*Many feet of horses and men are visible* under *the gate as if they were coming out:* P. ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας ἵππων τε πόδες πολλοὶ καὶ ἀνθρώπων ὡς ἐξιόντων ὑποφαίνονται (Thuc. 5, 10).

**Visibly** **adj.**

*Plainly:* P. and V. ἐμφανῶς, σαφῶς ; see *plainly.*

**Vision** **subs.**

*Power of sight:* P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ, πρόσοψις, ἡ.

*Eye:* P. and V. ὀφθαλμός, ὁ, ὄψις, ἡ, ὄμμα, τό (Thuc. and Plat. but rare P.).

*Range of sight:* P. ἔποψις, ἡ.

*Spectacle:* P. and V. θέα, ἡ, θέαμα, τό, θεωρία, ἡ, ὄψις, ἡ, V. πρόσοψις, ἡ (Eur., *Or.* 952).

*Apparition:* P. and V. φάσμα, τό, εἰκών, ἡ, εἴδωλον, τό, φάντασμα, τό, V. σκιά, ἡ, ὄψις, ἡ, δόκησις, ἡ.

*Dream:* P. and V. ὄναρ, τό ; see *dream.*

*Waking vision:* P. and V. ὕπαρ, τό ; see Plat. *Rep.* 574E.

**Visionary** **adj.**

*Impracticable:* P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

*Imaginary* (as opposed to *real*): P. and V. δοκῶν.

*Visionary scheme:* P. εὐχή, ἡ.

**Visionary** **subs.**

*Star-gazer:* P. μετεωροσκόπος, ὁ ; see *star-gazer.*

*Be a visionary, indulge in dreams,* v.: Ar. and P. ὀνειροπολεῖν.

**Visit** **subs.**

P. and V. εἴσοδος, ἡ.

**Visit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐπέρχεσθαι (acc.) (Thuc. 8, 54), φοιτᾶν (παρά, acc. or πρός, acc.), προσέρχεσθαι πρός (acc.), P. ἐπιφοιτᾶν (εἰς, acc.), Ar. and V. εἰσφοιτᾶν (acc.).

*Come and* see: P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν (acc.).

*Go around:* Ar. and P. περιέρχεσθαι (acc.).

*Haunt:* P. and V. φοιτᾶν (εἰς, acc. or ἐπί, acc.), V. ἐνστρέφειν (Eur., *Ion,* 300).

*Visit a patient:* P. εἰσέρχεσθαι (dat.) (Dem. 307).

*Visit with punishment:* P. and V. μετέρχεσθαι, V. ἐπεξέρχεσθαι, ἐπέρχεσθαι; see *punish.*

*The anger of the goddess hath visited you:* V. ὀργαὶ δʼ ἔς σʼ ἀπέσκηψαν θεᾶς (Eur., *Hipp.* 438).

*Had I not visited my comrades' murder on you:* V. εἰ μή σʼ ἑταίρων φόνον ἐτιμωρησάμην (Eur., *Cycl.* 695).

*How soon the goddesses have visited your mother's blood upon you:* V. ὡς ταχὺ μετῆλθόν σʼ αἷμα μητέρος θεαί (Eur., *Or.* 423).

*Visit anger on the city:* V. ἐπιρρέπειν μῆνιν πόλει (Æsch., *Eum.* 888); see *vent.*

*I will visit this land with my wrath:* V. βαρεῖα χώρᾳ τῇδʼ ὁμιλήσω (Æsch., *Eum.* 720).

*Be visited with, haunted by:* P. and V. συνεῖναι (dat.), συνέχεσθαι (dat.).

*A couch not visited by dreams:* V. εὐνὴ ὀνείροις οὐκ ἐπισκοπουμένη (Æsch., *Ag.* 13).

**Visitation** **subs.**

P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ, σκῆπτος, ὁ.

*Visitation of disease:* V. νόσου συναλλαγή, ἡ (Soph., *O. R.* 960).

*Visitation of fever:* P. καταβολὴ πυρετοῦ, ἡ (Dem. 118).

*Misfortune:* P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, κακόν, τό.

**Visitor** **subs.**

*Guest:* P. and V. ξένος, ὁ.

**Vista** **subs.**

*View:* P. ἔποψις, ἡ.

**Vital** **adj.**

*Connected with life:* use P. and V. ψυχῆς (gen. of ψυχή).

*Vital part,* subs.: see P. καίριον, τό (Xen.).

*Struck in a vital part:* V. ἐς καιρὸν τυπείς (Eur., *And.* 1120).

*Important,* adj.: P. διάφορος.

*Be vital, be important,* v.: P. and V. διαφέρειν.

*Essential:* P. and V. ἀναγκαῖος.

**Vitality** **subs.**

*Life:* P. and V. ψυχή, ἡ.

*Grit:* P. and V. θυμός, ὁ.

*Strength:* P. and V. ἰσχύς, ἡ, ῥώμη, ἡ.

*Possess vitality, be strong,* v.: P. and V. ἰσχύειν.

**Vitally** **adv.**

*In a vital part:* V. καιρίως ; see *mortally.*

*Importantly:* P. διαφερόντως.

**Vitiate** **v. trans.**

*Corrupt:* P. and V. διαφθείρειν.

*Infect:* P. ἀναπιμπλάναι.

*Defile:* P. and V. μιαίνειν, V. χραίνειν (also Plat. but rare P.); see *defile.*

*Nullify:* P. ἄκυρον καθιστάναι; see *cancel.*

**Vitiated** **adj.**

*Diseased:* P. and V. νοσώδης.

*Defiled:* P. and V. μιαρός, Ar. and V. μυσαρός.

*Vitiated with:* P. ἀνάπλεως (gen.), P. and V. πλέως (gen.), V. πλήρης (gen.).

**Vitiation** **subs.**

P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ.

**Vituperation** **subs.**

See *abuse, blame.*

**Vituperative** **adj.**

See *abusive.*

**Vivacious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. νεανικός, P. εὔθυμος.

*Of looks:* P. and V. φαιδρός ; see *cheerful.*

**Vivaciously** **adv.**

P. and V. εὐθύμως (Xen.).

**Vivacity** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐθυμία, ἡ (Xen.); see *joy.*

**Vivid** **adj.**

*Clear:* P. and V. σαφής, V. σαφηνής ; see *clear.*

**Vividly** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, V. σαφηνῶς ; see *clearly.*

**Vividness** **subs.**

P. and V. σαφήνεια, ἡ.

**Vocal** **adj.**

*Of the voice:* P. and V. φωνῆς (gen. sing. of φωνή).

*Endowed wish voice:* P. and V. φωνήεις (rare in both).

Of the Oaks of Dodona: V. προσήγορος, (Æsch. *P. V.* 832), πολύγλωσσος (Soph. *Trach.* 1168).

**Vocalist** **subs.**

*Singer:* P. and V. ᾠδός, ὁ (Plat.); see *singer.*

**Vocation** **subs.**

P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, P. ἐπιτήδευμα, τό ; see *occupation.*

**Vociferate** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. βοᾶν, ἀναβοᾶν ; see *shout.*

**Vociferation** **subs.**

P. and V. βοή, ἡ ; see *shout.*

**Vociferous** **adj.**

P. θορυβώδης ; see *loud.*

**Vociferously** **adv.**

P. and V. μέγα, μεγάλα; see *loudly.*

**Vogue** **subs.**

*Be in vogue,* v.: P. and V. κρατεῖν, ἰσχύειν, P. ἐπικρατεῖν, περιτρέχειν, διαφέρειν, V. πληθύειν.

*Come into vogue:* P. ἐκνικᾶν.

**Voice** **subs.**

P. and V. φωνή, ἡ, φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. φθογγή, ἡ, αὐδή, ἡ, φώνημα, τό, γήρυμα, τό, Ar. and V. γῆρυς, ἡ, ἠχώ, ἡ ; see *sound, cry.*

*Prophetic voice:* V. κληδών, ἡ, ὀμφή, ἡ (also in acc. sing. ὄπα, Eur., *Hipp.* 1321; Or. 1669).

Of animals: P. and V. φθέγμα, τό (Plat.), φθόγγος, ὁ (Plat.), V. φθογγή, ἡ, βοή, ἡ.

*Have a voice in,* met.: P. and V. μετέχειν (gen.); see *share.*

*Have a loud voice:* P. μέγα φθέγγεσθαι.

*A fine voice,* subs.: P. εὐφωνία, ἡ (Dem. 450).

*Having a fine voice,* adj.: Ar. and P. εὔφωνος. P. καλλίφωνος (Plat.).

*Give the voice play,* v.: P. φωνασκεῖν.

*Voice production,* subs.: P. φωνασκία, ἡ.

*With one voice:* see *unanimously, together.*

*They all cried with one voice:* Ar. οἱ δʼ ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος ἅπαντες ἀνέκραγον (*Eg.* 670).

*They all din into us with one voice:* P. πάντες ἐξ ἑνὸς στόματος ὑμνοῦσι (Plat., *Rep.* 364A).

*With one voice:* V. ἁθρόῳ στόματι (Eur., *Bacch.* 725).

**Voice** **v. trans.**

*Give utterance to:* P. and V. φθέγγεσθαι (acc.), V. φωνεῖν (acc.); see *express.*

**Voiceless** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄφωνος, V. ἄφθεγκτος, ἄφθογγος, ἄναυδος, ἀφώνητος, ἀπόφθεγκτος ; see *dumb, silent.*

**Void** **adj.**

P. and V. κενός, P. διάκενος.

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος.

*Void of:* P. and V. κενός (gen.), ἐρῆμος (gen.); see *free from.*

*Having no legal force:* P. ἄκυρος.

*Vain, useless:* P. and V. κενός, μάταιος.

**Void** **subs.**

P. τὸ κενόν, τό, διάκενον.

*Feeling of loss:* P. and V. πόθος, ὁ (Plat.).

**Volatile** **adj.**

*Light:* P. and V. κοῦφος, ἐλαφρός.

*Flitting:* P. and V. πτηνός (Plat.).

*Fickle:* P. ἀκατάστατος ; see *fickle.*

*Light-headed:* V. κουφόνους.

**Volcanic** **adj.**

V. πυρίστακτος.

*Volcanic rock:* V. πυρίστακτος πέτρα, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 298).

*Volcanic eruption:* see Thuc. 3, 116; Plat., *Phaedo,* 111E.

**Volcano** **subs.**

Use *mountain.* See under *volcanic.*

**Volition** **subs.**

*Will:* P. and V. βούλησις, ἡ.

*Choice:* P. and V. αἵρεσις, ἡ.

*Determination:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ.

**Volley** **subs.**

*Shower of weapons:* V. νιφάς, ἡ ; see *shower.*

*In volley, altogether:* see adj., P. and V. ἁθρόος.

**Volubility** **subs.**

*Glibness:* Ar. and V. εὐγλωσσία, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*), P. εὔροια, ἡ.

*Chattering:* P. πολυλογία, ἡ, V. γλωσσαλγία, ἡ ; see *chatter.*

**Voluble** **adj.**

*Glib:* Ar. and V. εὔγλωσσος (Æsch., *Supp.* 775), Ar. εὔπορος, V. εὔτροχος.

*Chattering:* P. and V. λάλος, P. πολύλογος, V. πολύγλωσσος ; see *chattering.*

**Volume** **subs.**

P. and V. βίβλος, ἡ ; see *book.*

*Bulk:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ.

*Volumes of smoke:* use P. and V. πολὺς καπνός, ὁ.

**Voluminous** **adj.**

*Long:* P. and V. μακρός.

*Abundant:* P. and V. πολύς, πυκνός.

*Twisted, wreathed:* P. and V. πολύπλοκος (Plat.), V. ἑλικτός.

**Voluntarily** **adv.**

P. and V. ἑκουσίως, V. ἐξ ἑκουσίας, ἑκουσίῳ τρόπῳ (Eur., *Med.* 751). or use adj. agreeing with subject, P. and V. ἑκών, αὐτεπάγγελτος, ἐθελοντής.

*Voluntarily I subjected myself to this charge:* V. κἀγὼ ʼθελοντὴς τῷδʼ ὑπεζύγην πόνῳ (Soph., *Aj.* 24).

**Voluntary** **adj.**

Of things: P. and V. ἑκούσιος, αὐθαίρετος, V. ἑκών.

Of persons: P. and V. ἐθελοντής.

**Volunteer** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐθελοντής, ὁ.

*As a volunteer:* use adv. P. ἐθελοντί (Thuc. 8, 2), ἐθελοντηδόν (Thuc. 8, 98).

*Uninvited:* use adj., P. ἀπαράκλητος (Thuc. 2, 98).

**Volunteer** **v. trans.**

*Offer:* P. and V. ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι.

Absol., P. and V. ὑφίστασθαι; see *undertake.*

**Voluptuary** **subs.**

Use adj., Ar. and P. τρυφερός.

*Be a voluptuary,* v.: P. and V. τρυφᾶν.

**Voluptuous** **adj.**

Ar. and P. τρυφερός, V. ἁβρός.

*Costly:* P. and V. τίμιος.

*Soft:* Ar. and P. μαλακός, Ar. and V. μαλθακός.

**Voluptuously** **adv.**

See *luxuriously.*

**Voluptuousness** **subs.**

P. and V. τρυφή, ἡ, χλιδή, ἡ (Plat.), ἁβρότης, ἡ (Plat.), P. τὸ ἁβροδίαιτον (Thuc. 1, 6); see *luxury.*

**Vomit** **v. trans. and absol.**

P. and V. ἐμεῖν (Plat., *Phaedrus,* 268B), Ar. and P. ἐξεμεῖν.

*Vomit forth:* Ar. and P. ἐξεμεῖν, P. and V. ἐμεῖν, V. ἐρυγγάνειν (Eur., *Cycl.* 523).

Met., P. and V. ἀνιέναι, ἀναδιδόναι; see *emit.*

**Vomiting** **subs.**

P. λύγξ, ἡ (Thuc. 2, 49).

**Voracious** **adj.**

P. λίχνος, V. λαβρός, μάργος, μαργῶν.

*Insatiable:* P. and V. ἄπληστος.

*Voracious of:* P. and V. ἄπληστος (gen.).

*Grasping:* P. πλεονεκτικός.

**Voraciously** **adv.**

V. λαβρῶς.

*Insatiably:* P. ἀπλήστως.

*Graspingly:* P. πλεονεκτικῶς.

**Voracity** **subs.**

P. λιχνεία, ἡ, γαστριμαργία, ἡ, λαιμαργία, ἡ, V. τὸ μάργον ; see *greed.*

*Insatiability:* P. and V. ἀπληστία, ἡ.

*Taking more than one's share:* P. πλεονεξία, ἡ.

**Vortex** **subs.**

P. and V. δίνη, ἡ.

Met., use *danger.*

**Votary** **subs.**

P. θεραπευτής, ὁ.

*Lover:* P. and V. ἐραστής, ὁ.

*Unjust is the goddess.*

*And many a prosperous home and city hath she entered and left to the ruin of her votaries:* V. ἄδικος ἡ θεός· πολλοὺς δʼ ἐς οἴκους καὶ πόλεις εὐδαίμονας εἰσῆλθε κἀξῆλθʼ ἐπʼ ὀλέθρῳ τῶν χρωμένων (Eur., *Phoen.* 532).

**Vote** **subs.**

P. and V. ψῆφος, ἡ ; see *ballot.*

*Decree:* P. and V. ψήφισμα, τό, ψῆφος, ἡ.

*Motion, proposal:* Ar. and P. γνώμη, ἡ.

*Decision:* P. διαψήφισις, ἡ.

*Vote by show of hands:* P. χειροτονία, ἡ, διαχειροτονία, ἡ.

*Put the vote,* v.: P. ψῆφον ἐπάγειν.

*Put to the vote:* P. ἐπιψηφίζειν (acc.).

*Put the vote to:* P. ψῆφον διδόναι (dat.) (Dem. 1303).

*Cast one's vote:* P. and V. ψῆφον φέρειν, ψῆφον τίθεσθαι.

*Cast one's vote in favour of:* P. and V. ψῆφον προστίθεσθαι (dat.).

*Verdict where the votes are equal,* subs.: ἰσόψηφος δίκη, ἡ (Æsch., *Eum.* 795).

*Manufacturing votes,* adj.: V. ψηφοποιός (Soph., *Aj.* 1135).

**Vote** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ψηφίζεσθαι (acc.).

V. intrans. P. and V. ψῆφον φέρειν, ψῆφον τίθεσθαι, ψηφίζεσθαι (rare V.), P. διαψηφίζεσθαι.

*Vote by show of hands:* Ar. and P. χειροτονεῖν, P. διαχειροτονεῖν.

*Vote against:* Ar. and P. ἀντιχειροτονεῖν (absol.), ἀποχειροτονεῖν (acc.).

*They voted against* (*the letter*) *being sent:* P. ἀπεψηφίσαντο (τὴν ἐπιστολὴν) μὴ πέμπειν (Dem. 396).

*Vote for* (*person* or *thing*): Ar. and P. χειροτονεῖν (acc.).

*Vote for* (*thing*): Ar. and P. ψηφίζεσθαι (acc.).

*Vote for a person's acquittal:* P. ἀποχειροτονεῖν (gen.), ἀποψηφίζεσθαι (gen.).

*Vote for a person's condemnation:* P. καταψηφίζεσθαι (gen.), καταχειροτονεῖν (gen.).

*Vote in addition:* P. προσψηφίζεσθαι (absol.).

*Vote on a person's side:* Ar. συμψηφίζεσθαι (dat.).

*Voting on a person's side,* adj.: P. σύμψηφος, ὁμόψηφος.

*Having equal rights of voting:* P. and V. ἰσόψηφος.

**Voting-urn** **subs.**

See *urn.*

**Votive** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐκταῖος (Plat., also Ar.).

*Votive offering,* P. and V. ἀνάθημα, τό, V. εὐκταῖα, τά.

*Dedicate* (*as a votive offering*), v.: P. and V. ἀνατιθέναι (acc.).

**Vouch for** **v.**

*Guarantee:* Ar. and P. ἐγγυᾶσθαι (acc.).

*Confirm:* P. βεβαιοῦν (acc.).

*Attest, bear witness to:* P. and V. μαρτυρεῖν (acc.), συμμαρτυρεῖν (acc.).

**Vouchsafe** **v. trans.**

*Grant:* P. and V. διδόναι; see *give.*

With infin., *deign:* P. and V. ἀξιοῦν, δικαιοῦν ; see *deign.*

**Vow** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐχή, ἡ, V. κατεύγματα, τά ; see *prayer.*

*Promise:* P. and V. ὑπόσχεσις, ἡ.

*Pledge:* P. and V. πίστις, ἡ, πιστόν, τό, or pl.; see *pledge.*

*Make vows,* v.: P. and V. εὔχεσθαι, ἐπεύχεσθαι.

**Vow** **v. trans.**

Ar. and V. εὔχεσθαι.

*Dedicate:* P. and V. ἀνατιθέναι.

*Promise:* P. and V. ὑπισχνεῖσθαι, ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι; see *promise.*

V. intrans. P. and V. εὔχεσθαι, ἐπεύχεσθαι.

*Declare:* Ar. and V. εὔχεσθαι, V. ἐξεύχεσθαι, ἐπεύχεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), αὐχεῖν (also Thuc. but rare P.), ἐξαυχεῖν ; see *boast, swear.*

**Vowels** **subs.**

P. τὰ φωνηέντα (Plat.), V. φωνοῦντα, τά (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Voyage** **subs.**

P. and V. πλοῦς, ὁ, πόρος, ὁ, στόλος, ὁ, V. ναυκληρία, ἡ.

*A good voyage:* V. εὔπλοια, ἡ.

**Voyage** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. πλεῖν, Ar. and V. ναυστολεῖν, ναυσθλοῦσθαι, V. ναυτίλλεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.); see *sail.*

**Voyager** **subs.**

V. ἔμπορος, ὁ ; see *traveller, sailor.*

**Vulgar** **adj.**

*Common, low:* Ar. and P. φορτικός, ἀγοραῖος.

*Uneducated:* P. and V. ἄμουσος, ἀμαθής, Ar. and P. ἀπαίδευτος, P. ἀγράμματος.

*Boorish:* Ar. and P. ἄγροικος.

*Wanting in taste:* P. ἀπειρόκαλος.

*Mean, base:* P. and V. φαῦλος.

*Mechanical:* P. and V. βάναυσος (Plat., *Theaet.* 176C; Soph. *Aj.* 1121).

*The vulgar, the common people,* subs.: P. and V. οἱ πολλοί, πλῆθος, τό, ὄχλος, ὁ.

**Vulgarity** **subs.**

*Ignorance:* P. and V. ἀμουσία, ἡ, P. ἀπαιδευσία, ἡ.

*Boorishness:* P. ἀγροικία, ἡ.

*Want of taste:* P. ἀπειροκαλία, ἡ.

**Vulgarly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως, P. φορτικῶς.

*Usually, for the most part:* P. ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολύ.

**Vulnerable** **adj.**

P. and V. τρωτός (Xen., and Eur., *Hel.* 810).

*Unprotected, exposed:* P. and V. γυμνός.

*Assailable:* P. ἐπίμαχος, εὐεπίθετος.

**Vulture** **subs.**

Ar. and V. γύψ, ὁ (Eur., *And.* 75).

*Hawk:* P. and V. ἱέραξ, ὁ (Plat.), V. κίρκος, ὁ.